

The Northern Crusades

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The Northern Crusades

The Northern Crusades or Baltic Crusades were Christian colonization and Christianization campaigns undertaken by Catholic Christian military orders and kingdoms, primarily against the pagan Baltic, Finnic and West Slavic peoples around the southern and eastern shores of the Baltic Sea, and to a lesser extent also against Orthodox Christian Slavs (). The most notable campaigns were the ...

Northern Crusades - Wikipedia

Where the crusades in the Holy Land were controlled by monarchs, the Baltic Crusades were controlled by direct papal influence. By end of the 13th Century The Baltic had become a Latin Sea. The last third of this book deals with three long crusades: Lithuanians, Russians, and Northern-East Baltic states over the next three centuries.

The Northern Crusades: Second Edition: Christiansen, Eric ...

The Northern or Baltic Crusades were military campaigns organised by popes and western rulers to convert pagans to Christianity in the 12th to 15th century CE. Unlike in the Holy Land, where military campaigns were aimed at liberating former Christian lands from Muslim rule, the crusades in Prussia, Livonia (modern Estonia) and Lithuania were aimed at converting the local pagan population.

Northern Crusades - Ancient History Encyclopedia

The northern crusades are interesting because they permanently changed the religious face of eastern europe, as opposed to the more commonly studied middle east crusades which, while important, were transient christian occupation of an area that was formerly muslim and which subsequently reverted back to muslim control after the crusaders were ...

The Northern Crusades by Eric Christiansen

The Northern Crusades or Baltic Crusades were crusades undertaken by the Catholic kings of Denmark and Sweden, the German Livonian and Teutonic military orders, and their allies against the pagan peoples of Northern Europe around the southern and eastern shores of the Baltic Sea. Swedish and German campaigns against Russian Eastern Orthodox Christians are also sometimes considered part of the ...

Northern Crusades | Crusades Wiki | Fandom

The Northern Crusades, also known as the Baltic Crusades, were religious wars experienced between the 12th and 13th centuries. They were primarily undertaken by Christian military orders and the kingdoms that were against the Slavic, pagan Baltic, and Finnic people who lived around the eastern and southern shores of the Baltic Sea.

What Were the Northern Crusades? - WorldAtlas

(The Northern Crusades are sometimes referred to as "The Baltic Crusades.") Digging Deeper Fought in what is now part of Russia, the Battle of Rudau was a step in the ongoing effort to forcibly convert pagans to the Christian religion.

What About the Northern Crusades? - History and Headlines

The Northern Crusades This section includes materials relating to earlier crusades to Livonia (Southern Baltic) and the later crusades to Prussia (Northern Baltic). The following has been generously provided by Gregory Leighton (Cardiff)

The Northern Crusades - Sources for Crusade History

The Crusades were a series of religious wars initiated, supported, and sometimes directed by the Latin Church in the medieval period. The term refers especially to the Eastern Mediterranean campaigns in the period between 1096 and 1271 that had the objective of recovering the Holy Land from Islamic rule. The term has also been applied to other church-sanctioned campaigns fought to combat ...

Crusades - Wikipedia

Where the crusades in the Holy Land were controlled by monarchs, the Baltic Crusades were controlled by direct papal influence. By end of the 13th Century The Baltic had become a Latin Sea. The last third of this book deals with three long crusades: Lithuanians, Russians, and Northern-East Baltic states over the next three centuries.

Amazon.com: The Northern Crusades eBook: Christiansen ...

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Northern Crusades | Military Wiki | Fandom

The Northern Crusades were far more successful than the Crusades to the Holy Land had been. They successfully brought new people into the Christian fold, and maintained their hold until the Second World War. The two kingdoms that were created as a result of the Northern Crusades, Prussia and the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, dominated Eastern ...

The Northern Crusades: Europe's Last Pagan Kingdoms ...

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The northern Crusades : Christiansen, Eric, 1937- : Free ...

Unlike the crusades in the Holy Land and Iberia, which were understood to be elements of the Church's eschatological struggle against Islam, the Northern Crusades were "indirect missionary wars" launched by the Church to create the conditions necessary for the subsequent evangelization of the pagan Baltic region.

Medieval Geopolitics: What were the Northern Crusades?

The 'Northern Crusades', inspired by the Pope's call for a Holy War, are less celebrated than those in the Middle East, but they were also more successful: vast new territories became and remain Christian, such as Finland, Estonia and Prussia. Newly revised in the light of the recent developments in Baltic and Northern medieval research, this authoritative overview provides a balanced and ...

The Northern Crusades - Eric Christiansen - Google Books

Tour Leader. John France is Professor Emeritus from Swansea University in Wales and is a renowned specialist on the Medieval Period. He has published numerous articles, and is the author of The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom, Western Warfare in the Age of the Crusades, and Victory in the East: A Military History of the First Crusade.

The Baltics: the Northern Crusades | Far Horizons

The Northern Crusades are difficult to incorporate in a singular Baltic narrative. Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania did not stand as a united front against the Western invaders. The Livonians sometimes allied with the Germans against Estonians and Lithuanians, while Estonians asked Russian princes for protection. In 1217 Livonians fought with the ...

Northern Crusades - Russia's Periphery

The 'Northern Crusades', inspired by the Pope's call for a Holy War, are less celebrated than those in the Middle East, but they were also more successful; vast new territories became and remain Christian, such as Finland, Estonia and Prussia. Newly revised in the light of the recent...

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